

# Main Centre for Special Technologies (GTsST) ('SANDWORM')

## Nimekiri

|                                      |                                                         |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Tüüp</b>                          | Organisatsioon                                          |
| <b>Loendi nimi</b>                   | Ühendkuningriik                                         |
| <b>Programmid (1)</b>                | Cyber Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16:44) |
| <b>Loetellu kandmise kuupäev (1)</b> | 31.07.2020                                              |

## Nimed/Pealkirjad (8)

|                            |                                                           |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Main Centre for Special Technologies (GTsST) ('SANDWORM') |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Main Centre for Special Technologies (GTsST) ('SANDWORM') |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | Eesnimi                                                   |

|                            |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | BlackEnergy Group   |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | BlackEnergy Group   |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui) |

|                            |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Olympic Destroyer   |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Olympic Destroyer   |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui) |

|                            |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | GRU Unit 74455      |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | GRU Unit 74455      |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui) |

|                            |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Sandworm Team       |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Sandworm Team       |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui) |

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|----------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Telebots            |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Telebots            |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui) |

|                           |             |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b> | Voodoo Bear |
|---------------------------|-------------|

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|----------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Voodoo Bear         |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui) |
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Quedagh             |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Quedagh             |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui) |

## Aadressid (1)

|             |         |
|-------------|---------|
| <b>Riik</b> | Venemaa |
|-------------|---------|

## Isikut tõendavad dokumendid (2)

|             |                                                         |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Tüüp</b> | Entity Type: Department within Government/Military Unit |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------|

|             |                                                    |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Tüüp</b> | Entity Parent Company: Russian Ministry of Defence |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------|

## Põhjendus (3)

The Main Centre for Special Technologies (GTsST) of the Russian General Staff Main Intelligence Directorate (GRU), also known by its field post number '74455' and "Sandworm" by industry, was responsible for cyber attacks which disrupted critical national infrastructure in Ukraine, cutting off the electricity grid. The perpetrators were directly responsible for relevant cyber activity by carrying out information system interference intended to undermine integrity, prosperity and security of the Ukraine. These cyber attacks originated in Russia and were unauthorised.

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The Main Centre for Special Technologies (GTsST) (Unit 74455) of the Russian General Staff Main Intelligence Directorate (GRU) is involved in relevant cyber activity in that it is or has been responsible for, engaging in, providing support for, or promoting the commission, planning or preparation of relevant cyber activity, including the deployment of multiple variations of Industroyer malware and NotPetya malware. These activities undermine, or are intended to undermine, the integrity, prosperity or security of the United Kingdom or a country other than the United Kingdom or directly or indirectly causes, or is intended to cause, economic loss to, or prejudice to the commercial interests of, those affected by the activity.

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## Nimed/Pealkirjad (10)

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| <b>Olek</b>                | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16)                                                                                                                |
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Main Centre for Special Technologies (GTsST) of the Main Directorate of the General Staff of the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation (GU/GRU) ('SANDWORM') |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Main Centre for Special Technologies (GTsST) of the Main Directorate of the General Staff of the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation (GU/GRU) ('SANDWORM') |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | Peamine hüüdnimi                                                                                                                                              |

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|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b>                | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 18.07.2025 14:15)                                                                                                                |
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Main Centre for Special Technologies (GTsST) of the Main Directorate of the General Staff of the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation (GU/GRU) ('SANDWORM') |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Main Centre for Special Technologies (GTsST) of the Main Directorate of the General Staff of the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation (GU/GRU) ('SANDWORM') |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | Eesnimi                                                                                                                                                       |

|                            |                                                |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b>                | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16) |
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Field Post Number 74455                        |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Field Post Number 74455                        |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui)                            |

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|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b>                | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16) |
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Sandworm Team                                  |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Sandworm Team                                  |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui)                            |

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|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b>                | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16) |
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Telebots                                       |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Telebots                                       |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui)                            |

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|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b>                | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16) |
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Olympic Destroyer                              |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Olympic Destroyer                              |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui)                            |

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|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b>                | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16) |
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Blackenergy Group                              |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Blackenergy Group                              |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui)                            |

|                            |                                                |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b>                | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16) |
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Voodoo Bear                                    |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Voodoo Bear                                    |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui)                            |

|                            |                                                |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b>                | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16) |
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Quedagh                                        |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Quedagh                                        |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui)                            |

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|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b>                | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 18.07.2025 14:15) |
| <b>Perekonnanimi/Nimi</b>  | Field Post Number 74455                        |
| <b>Täielik nimi/Tiitel</b> | Field Post Number 74455                        |
| <b>Tüüp</b>                | AKA (tuntud ka kui)                            |

## Aadressid (1)

|                        |                                                |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b>            | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16) |
| <b>Riik</b>            | Venemaa                                        |
| <b>Täielik aadress</b> | 22 Kirova Street Moscow Russia                 |

## Isikut tõendavad dokumendid (2)

|             |                                                       |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b> | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16)        |
| <b>Tüüp</b> | Org Type: Department within Government/Military Unit. |

|             |                                                |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Olek</b> | Ajalooline (viimati aktiivne 28.02.2022 05:16) |
| <b>Tüüp</b> | Parent Company: Russian Ministry of Defence.   |

Taastatud: 17.09.2025. 08:37  
Teksti tõlge tehti masintõlke abil

Kataloogis on esitatud isikud, kes on lisatud Läti, ÜRO, Euroopa Liidu, Ühendkuningriigi, Ameerika Ühendriikide Riigikassas välisvarade kontrolli büroo (OFAC) ja Kanada sanktsioonide nimekirjadesse.